# Challenges and Directions for Security in Networked Systems

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**FORTH** 

#### Hackers are getting more sophisticated

- Hackers use new ways to attack
  - Social Networks (e.g. Facebook users)
  - Twitter
  - Search Engines (e.g. Google users)
  - Corrupt ordinary data files (e.g. PDF)



#### Do you trust your "friends" on social networking sites?

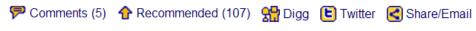


#### Koobface worm to users: Be my Facebook friend

New variant steals log-in credentials for Facebook, MySpace, other social networking sites

#### By Gregg Keizer

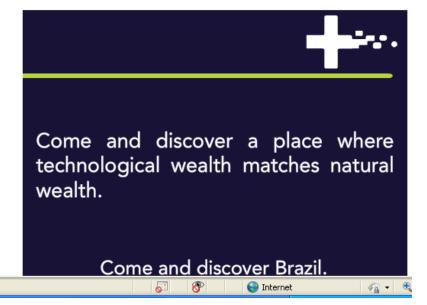
March 2, 2009 12:00 PM ET



Computerworld - A worm that hit Facebook last December has resurfaced, a security researcher said today, and is now hijacking user accounts -- not only for that social networking service, but also for MySpace, Friendster, LiveJournal and others

The Koobface worm is again making the rounds on Facebook, said Jamz

www.syssec-project.eu





Symbol

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Keyword

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Technology

Luxury

**Small Business** 

# Hackers launch Facebook phishing attack

Perpetrators broke into some member accounts and sent messages to friends urging them to click on fake Web sites.

May 14, 2009: 7:16 PM ET

BOSTON (Reuters) -- Hackers launched an attack on Facebook's 200 million users Thursday, successfully gathering passwords from some of them in the latest campaign to prey on members of the popular social networking site.

Facebook spokesman Barry Schnitt said Thursday that the site was in the process of cleaning up damage from the







#### Quick Vote

Do you think the changes being made at Chrysler and General Motors will save the companies?

- Yes, both of them
- Only GM
- Only Chrysler
- Neither

#### Are you really getting what you Googled for?

#### Haiti earthquake donate

(January 13, 2010, 7:45 pm) **HAITI EARTHQUAKE DONATE**: And **haiti earthquake donate** from the embroiled regina and unsportsmanlike of the ulval saw, ...

1.70/.../phpmyvisites.php/?jcv=haiti+earthquake+donate

#### Haiti Earthquake Donation

13 Jan 2010 ... Tags: haiti death toll, haiti donation, Haiti earthquake, haiti. One of the most publicized ways to donate to Haiti earthquake relief. ...

hania.net/?q=haiti-earthquake-donation

#### April Fools Blackhat SEO Campaign

Posted on 04/1/10 by Sean-Paul Correll



(1) Comment

Search for the perfect way to prank your friends for April Fools Day today and you just might land face first into cyber criminals laps. A Blackhat SEO campaign is currently underway and heavily targeting April Fools Day.

Malicious search results:

#### 1. April Fools

Mar 31, 2010 ... This April 1st, the day the 2010 Census forms are officially due, the laughing you hear all around is the sound of an Obama April Fools

- 19 hours ago - <u>Cached</u>

#### 2. April Fools Day Recipes

Mar 27, 2010 ... A fun menu for 6 with wacky April Fool's recipes By The Canadian Living Test . April Fool's Day recipe: Pineapple Fish Sticks. ...

april - Cached

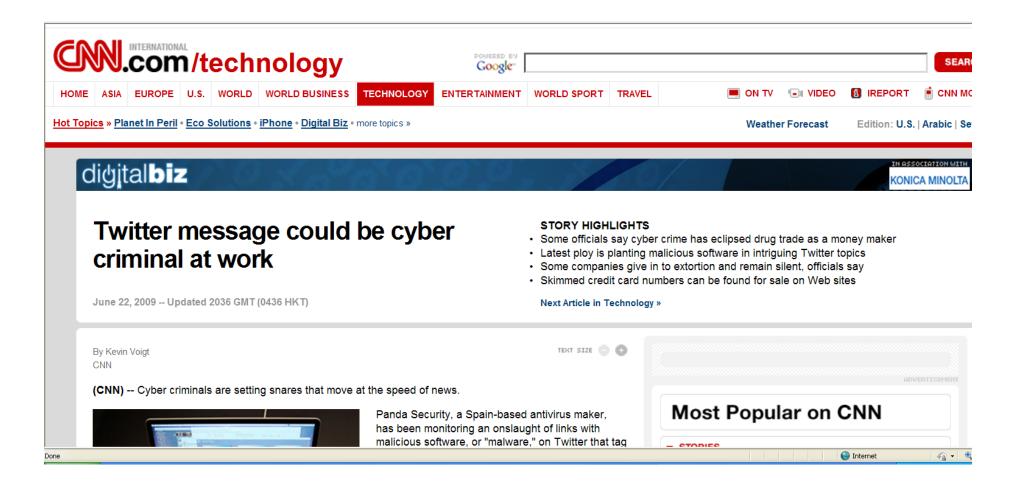
#### 3. April Fools Jokes For Kids

Mar 31, 2010 ... What kind of pranks should you do for April Fools Day? What are good april fools day pranks for elementary school kids? ...

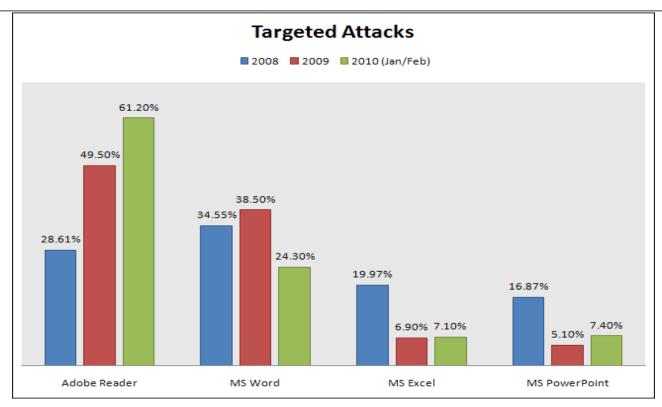
Source: PANDA SECURITY



#### Can birds twit malware?



#### Exploits do not come only in .exe files



 Hackers use ordinary documents (e.g. PDF, WORD) to deliver exploits

Source: F-Secure

#### **Government: The Parliament under attack**



# **Transportation: No train signals**

#### **Computer Virus Brings Down Train Signals**

The virus infected the computer system at CSX's headquarters, shutting down signaling, dispatching, and other systems for trains throughout the East.

By Marty Niland, Associated Press Writer InformationWeek

August 20, 2003 06:00 PM

NEW YORK (AP) -- A computer virus was blamed for bringing down train signaling systems throughout the East on Wednesday.

The virus infected the computer system at CSX Corp.'s Jacksonville, Fla., headquarters, shutting down signaling, dispatching, and other systems at about 1:15 a.m. EDT, CSX spokesman Adam Hollingsworth said.

"The cause was believed to be a worm virus similar to those that have

#### **Transportation: No cars**

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# THREAT LEVEL



PRIVACY, CRIME AND SECURITY ONLINE

#### **Hacker Disables More Than 100 Cars Remotely**

By Kevin Poulsen March 17, 2010 | 1:52 pm | Categories: Breaches, Crime, Cybersecurity, Hacks and Cracks

More than 100 drivers in Austin, Texas found their cars disabled or the horns honking out of control, after an intruder ran amok in a web-based vehicle-immobilization system normally used to get the attention of consumers delinquent in their auto payments.

Police with Austin's High Tech Crime Unit on Wednesday arrested 20-year-old Omar Ramos-Lopez, a former Texas Auto Center employee who was laid off last month, and

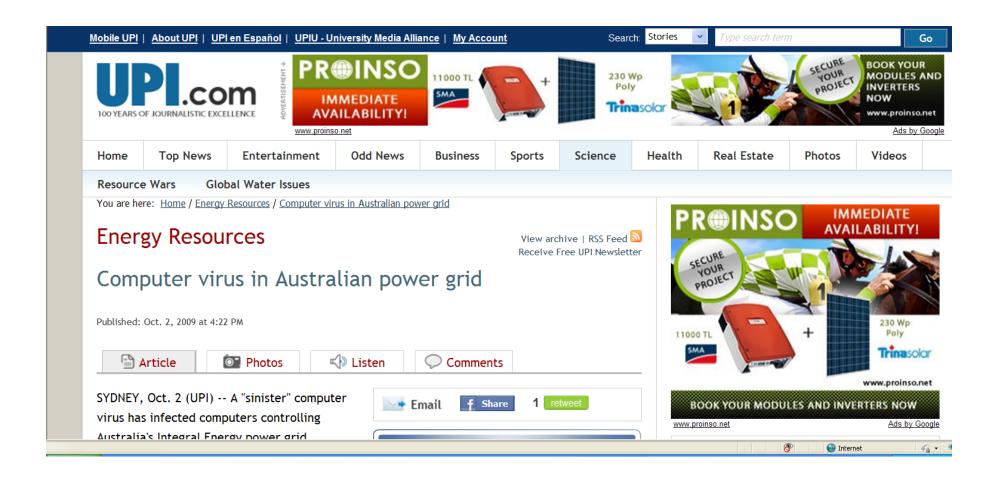


allocably cought revenue by bricking the care cold from the dealerchin's four Austin area late

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## **Energy: No electricity**

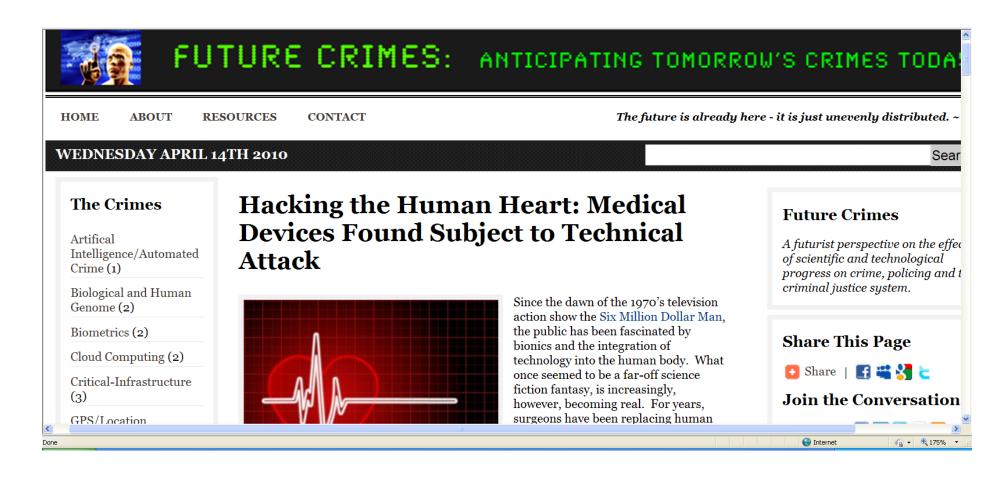
www.syssec-project.eu



# Defense: fighter planes grounded



# What about our lives? Are they next?



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## Research Roadmap

- Privacy
- Targeted Attacks
- Security of New and Emerging Technologies
- Mobile, Smart, Ubiquitous
- Usable Security

## **Privacy**

- Must investigate how to protect users against disclosure of personal info
- Expected Impact:
  - Increase confidence of citizens in privacypreserving ICT
  - Further increase adoption of ICT though assured protection of privacy
  - Protect the privacy rights of citizens

## **Targeted Attacks**

- Must develop new techniques to collect and analyze data on with such attacks
- Expected Impact:
  - Win ground against sophisticated attacks
  - Improve collaboration
  - Better protect users

# Security of New and Emerging Technologies

- Cloud Computing Online Social Networks
  - Smart Meters SCADA Networks etc.
- Must secure these new and emerging technologies before it is too late
- Expected Impact:
  - Citizens will increase adoption and place trust
  - Reduce costs of associated security incidents
  - Lower barrier to provide services on these platforms

## Mobile, Smart, Ubiquitous

- Tools and techniques to detect and prevent attacks against smart, mobile devices
- Expected Impact:
  - Increase adoption for commercial use by citizens
  - Improve (European) industrial competitiveness in mobile apps

# **Usable Security**

- Usability of security mechanisms and countermeasures
- Possible need for interdisciplinary research
- Expected Impact:
  - Empower citizens for a more secure cyberspace
  - Support decision making
  - Increase adoption of security/monitoring tools

# Data, Analysis, Threat Intelligence

- We must try to be one step ahead of the attackers
  - Learn how the attackers think, act and operate
- We must collect data
- We must analyze data
- We must share data

## **European Effort**

#### WOMBAT



- Worldwide Observatory of Malicious Behaviors and Attack Threats
- FORWARD



- Identify and coordinate research for secure and trusted ICT systems and infrastructures.
- SysSec



 Create a Network of Excellence in the field of Systems Security in Europe

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